

"Do we build card houses or software?!"



Software Build Evolution

- Manual compile on a developer box
- Manual compile on a shared build box
- Automated daily compile
- Automated daily installable build
- Automated test of an installed build

Industry Best Practice

- Automated build
- Repository Manager
- Continuous Integration
- Software Quality Management

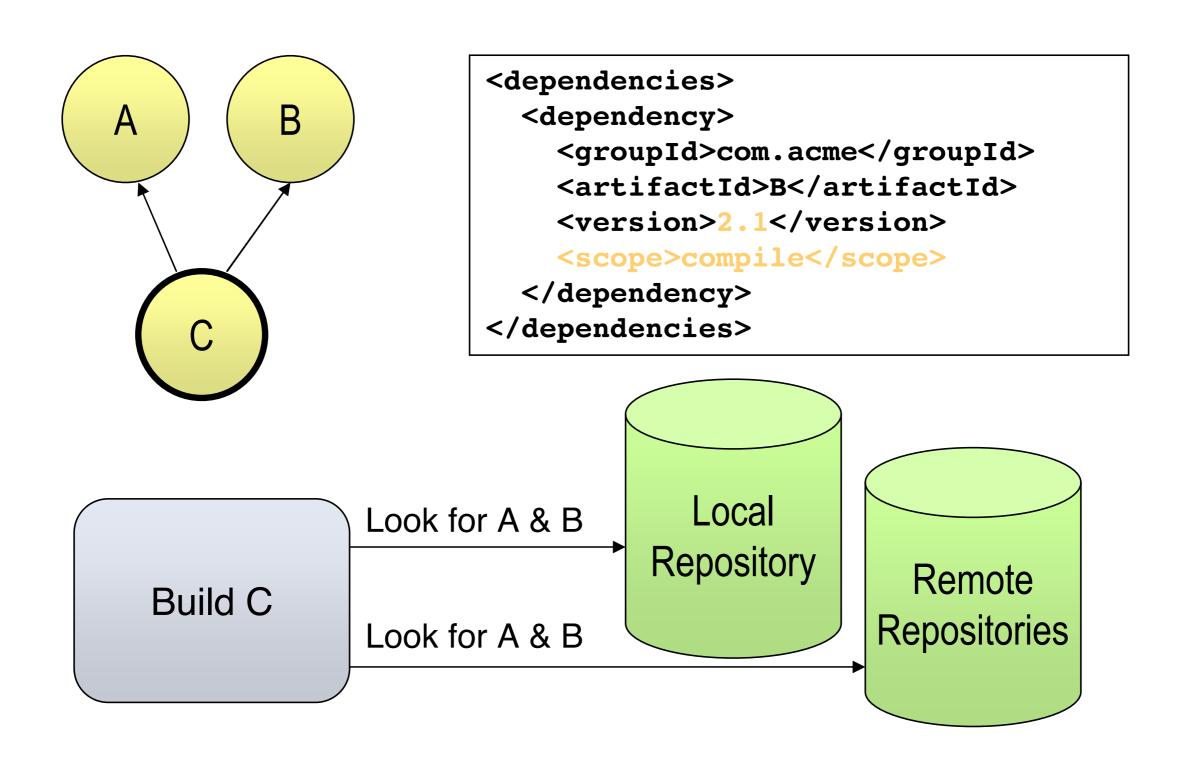
Automated Build

- Ant and Maven as de facto standard for Java
- Maven embeds build metadata in artifacts
 - Version information, dependencies
- Artifacts can be signed during release
 - Mandatory for ASF releases
- Artifacts have unique coordinates
 - o.a.commons | commons-email | 1.3 | jar

Repository Manager

- Stores third-party and in-house libraries
- "Write Once Read Many" access
- Allows access control and auditing
- Integrates nicely with Maven (and Ant?!)
- Interface between legacy and Maven builds

Repository Manager



Continuous Integration

"Continuous Integration is a software development practice where members of a team integrate their work frequently, usually each person integrates at least daily - leading to multiple integrations per day. Each integration is verified by an automated build (including test) to detect integration errors as quickly as possible"

Hudson

<u>Hudson</u>

ENABLE AUTO REFRESH



New Job



Configure



Reload Config

Build Queue	
hudson	0
jaxb-ri	0

Build Executor Status							
No.	Status						
1	Idle						
2	Idle						
3	Building javanet-maven-repository-daemon #826	0					
4	Building jaxb-ri #3181	0					
5	Building <u>qlassfish #105</u>	0					
6	Idle						

All	JAX-WS	JAXB	Tango	java.net	+			
Job			Last Success	,	Last Failure	Last Duration		
	Common annotations			4 days (<u>#1</u>	<u>(6)</u>	9 months (<u>#3</u>)	39 seconds	(
	<u>bsh</u>		6 months (<u>#11</u>)		10 months (#2)	59 seconds	()	
	dtd-parser	:		6 months (<u>#8</u>)		N/A	1 minute	()
	<u>fi</u>			28 days (<u>#586</u>)		1 month (<u>#567</u>)	7 minutes	()
	fi (weekly)	1		6 days (<u>#5</u>	<u>3</u>)	13 days (<u>#52</u>)	5 minutes	()
	glassfish			4 hours (<u>#104</u>)		1 day (<u>#88</u>)	1 hour	()
	hudson			4 minutes (<u>#201</u>)		N/A	1 minute	()
	istack-com	ımons		12 days (<u>#19</u>)		16 days (<u>#5</u>)	14 seconds	()
	japex			3 days (<u>#5</u>	<u>55</u>)	9 hours (<u>#64</u>)	1 minute	()
	java-ws-xı discussion			4 minutes (#16146)		10 hours (#16125)	1 minute	()
	java.net a	cl proce	ssor	18 hours (<u>#162</u>)		N/A	0 seconds	()



Wednesday, January 26, 2011

Internet

Software Quality Management

- Build tools have extensions to measure software quality data for a project/module
- This data reflects a "tiny snapshot in time"
- We need historical software quality data

What is Sonar?

- An open-source software quality platform
- Uses various static source analysis tools
- Software quality metrics stored in database
- Web-based front-end



I CUSI

Version iter-27 - Tue, 22 Jun 2010 00:01 - profile Sonar way

133,983174,175 lines
52,147 statements

443 commented LOCs

1,747 files

1,955 173 packages 12,111 methods +887 accessors

 Comments
 Duplications

 3.1%
 6.0%

 4,292 lines
 10,504 lines

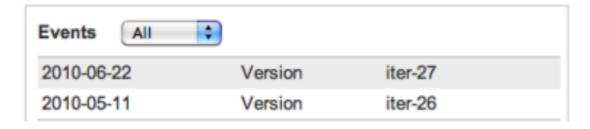
 3.3% docu. API
 292 blocks

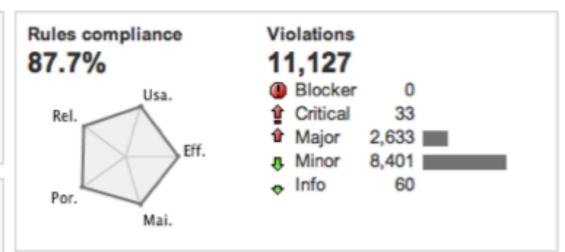
 7,198 undocu. API
 140 files

Duplications
6.0%
10,504 lines
292 blocks
140 files

2.2 / method 13.4 / class 15.0 / file Total: 26,189

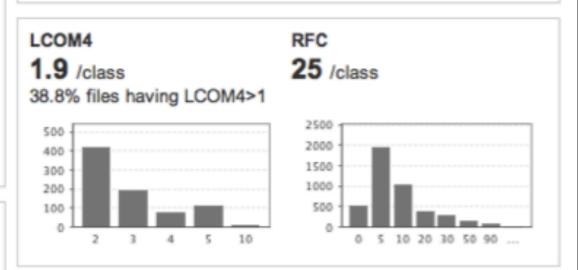
Code coverage Test success
100.0%
4,368 tests 0 failures
1:18 min 0 errors





5.7% > 466 cycles

Dependencies to cut 89 between packages 201 between files



Conclusion

- No more card houses
- Tooling is open-source and mature
- Climbing up the "Software Build Evolution Ladder" is mostly an organizational problem

About me

- Independent Consultant
 - Server-side Java Development
 - Build Management
 - Software Quality Assurance
 - Performance Testing
- Doing a lot of open source development